



# Pro Perma Engineered Coatings

Partnership Research with the ERDC, MS&T  
and PPEC

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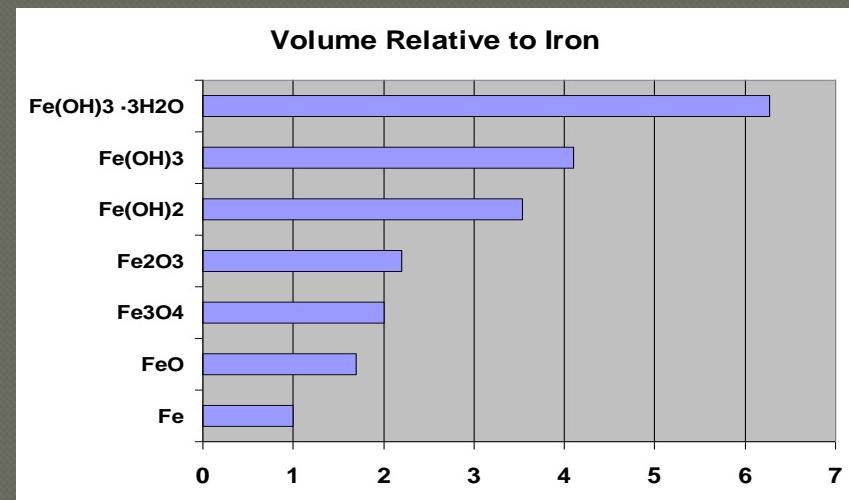
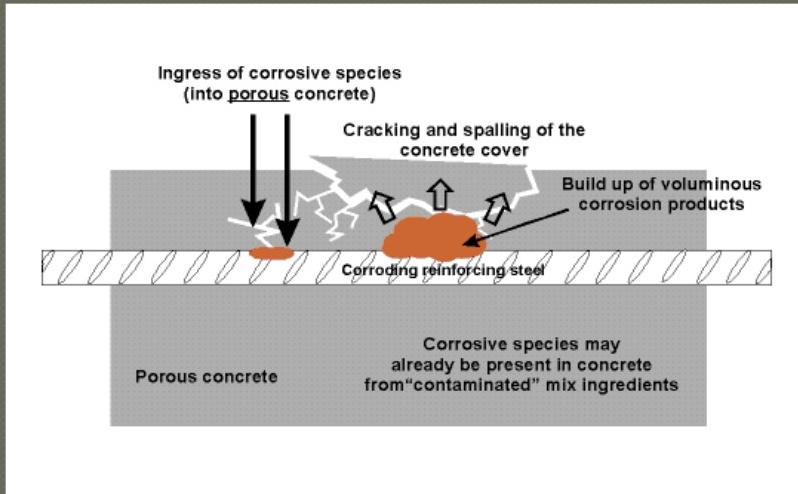
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# What is the issue?





# Why Enamel?

- The glass layer limits the intrusion of chlorides into the reinforcement by making a protective layer
- Enamel bonds directly with the steel
- Concrete shrinkage is limited or non-existent
- It is a known product, around for centuries
- Can be applied to virtually any kind of metal substrate



# Initial Studies

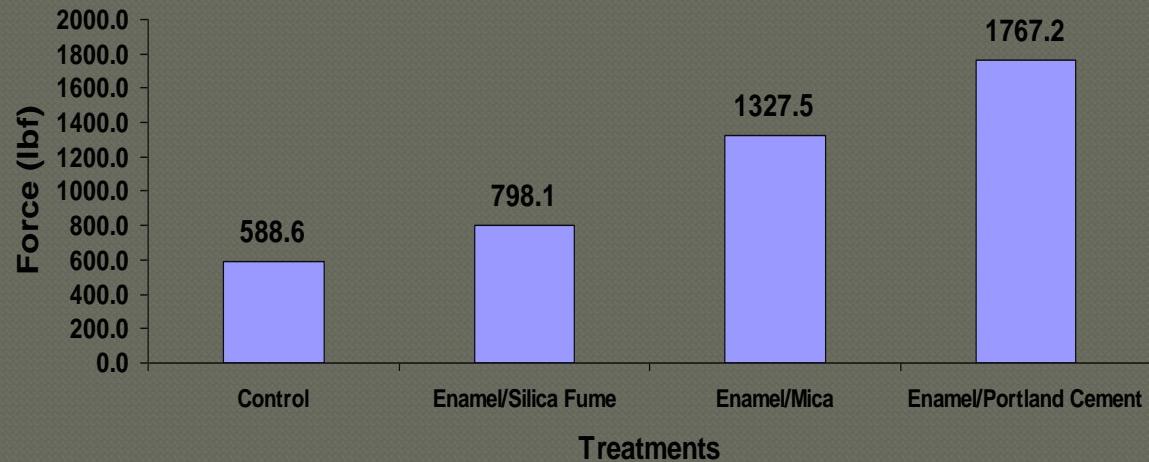
- ERDC began looking into enameling as a way to increase strength and limit corrosion
- ERDC did preliminary data
- Partnered with outside sources to bring the technology forward
- PPEC was an early proponent of this technology providing samples



# Data From ERDC



Result of Pullout Composite Coatings





# Why Joint Research?

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- Gain access to brighter minds.
- Participate in the discovery of new or novel ideas.
- Gain a different perspective of the technology
- Make sure that the idea was a good one.



# Why MS&T and Missouri

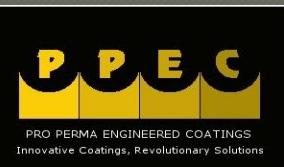




# Interesting Items

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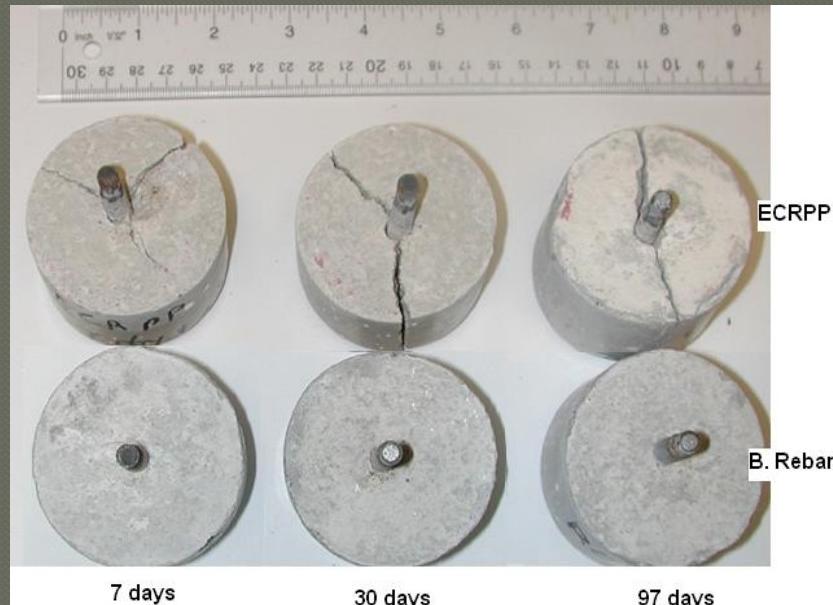
- Bond between concrete and coated rebar keeps increasing



# Strength and Corrosion Resistance

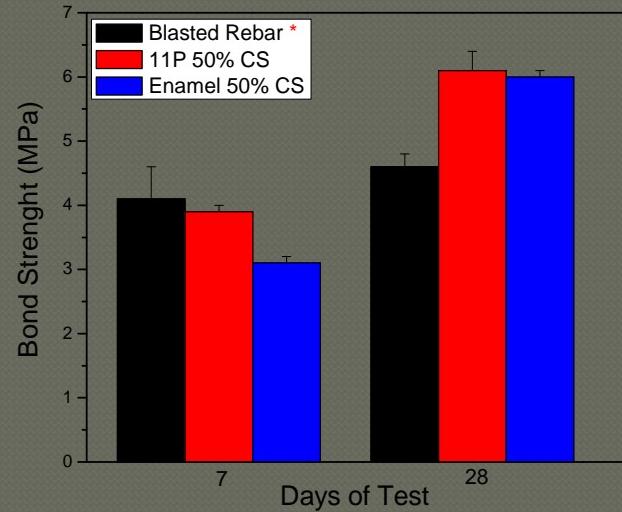
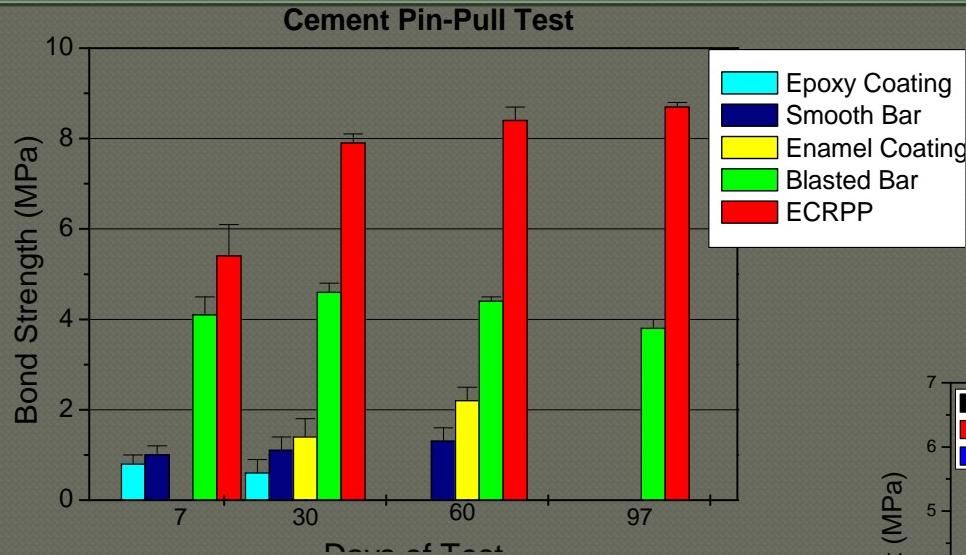
Our material will promote bond strength with the concrete interface (an improvement of at least 3 times greater than regular rebar) while also inhibiting corrosion.

We use processes that have been around forever. Equipment needed (but not optimized) can be bought today.





# Increase in Strength



\* 12/2008

Testing done at Missouri S&T



# Interesting Items

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- Bond between concrete and coated rebar keeps increasing
- Some interesting behaviors from the coating



# Self Sealing!



Before

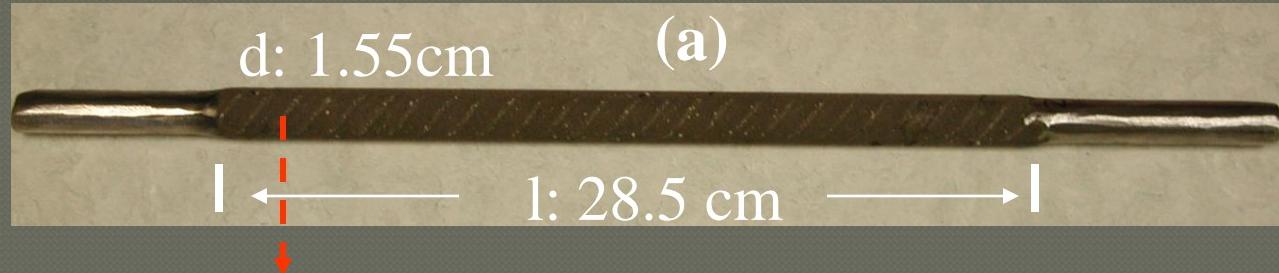


After

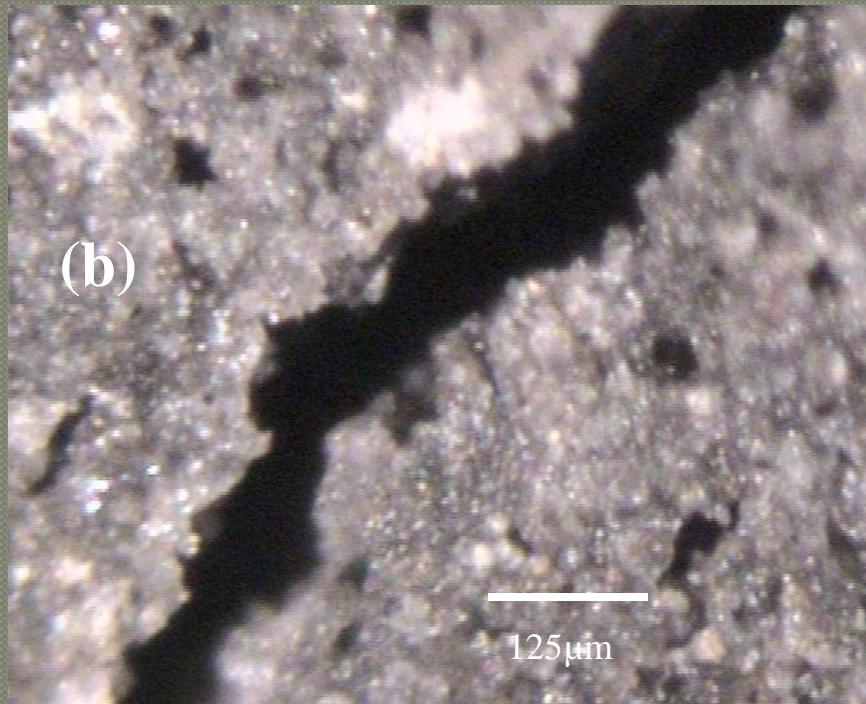
24 hours submerged in Distilled Water



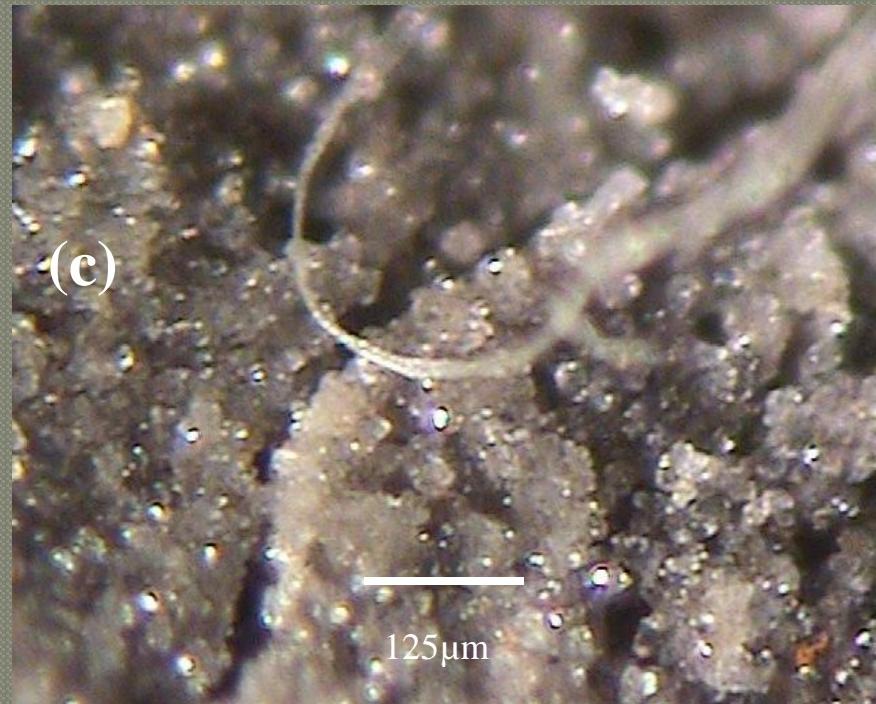
## Enamelled Rebar (sample 4)



Before immersion in Distilled water

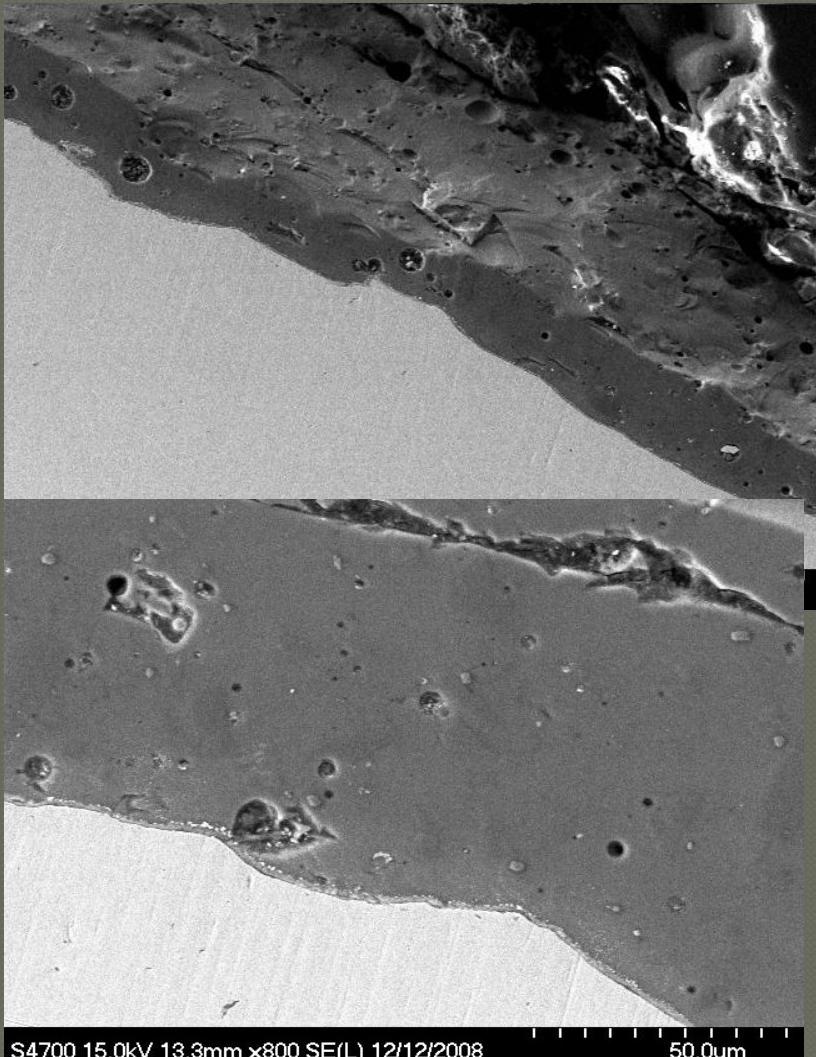


24h in Distilled water

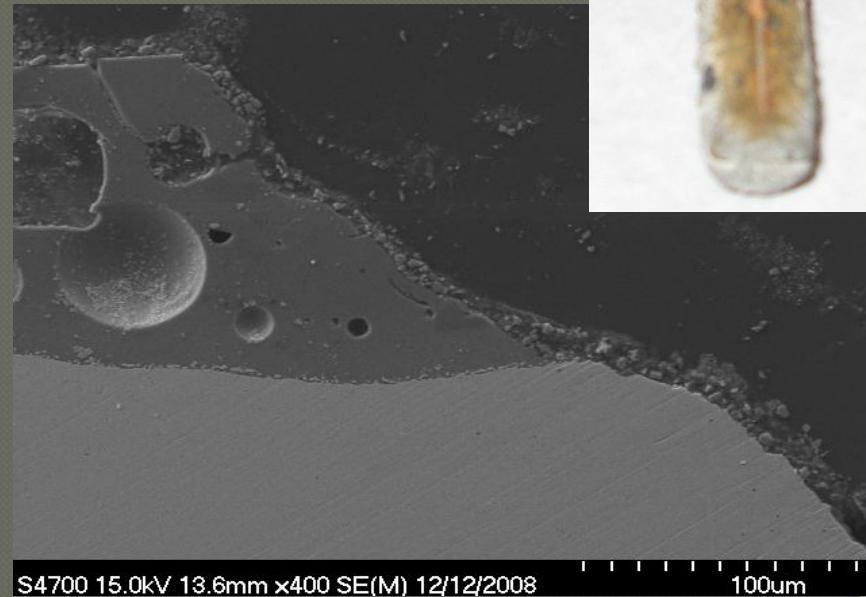




# Pictures of the Coating



S4700 15.0kV 13.3mm x800 SE(L) 12/12/2008



S4700 15.0kV 13.6mm x400 SE(M) 12/12/2008





# Issues

Research has shown that we must make a more consistent glass layer on the part. We need to modify our production to allow some different methods of application

Manufacturing items:

1. Trying to get a certain % of active component
2. How to get the material into the matrix efficiently
3. Optimizing the glass layer



# Current Work

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- PPEC has placed rebar at Corpus Christi
- We have other projects through the Corps
- Missouri has committed to doing a bridge at the conclusion of our research



# Conclusion

- We are not a new technology, but rather a hybrid.
- We have a technology that has been transitioned, is going through applied research, and in the demonstration phase
- The technology can be sold commercially and needs to be optimized